

CAPF 2025 QUESTIONS ALL FROM OUR NOTES

DHALIWAL'S

Estd 1967

NEW CAREERS ACADEMY

knowledge is strength

**ECONOMICS
CURRENT
AFFAIRS**



GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

15. 'Collaboration for the Intelligent Age' was the theme of a meeting convened in 2025 under the aegis of

- ✓ (a) the World Economic Forum
- (b) the G7
- (c) the G20
- (d) the World Trade Organization

G7 GROUP OF 7

AIM
To discuss and coordinate global policy on economic and political issues

Formed in 1975
Created by: France

MEMBERS
United States, United Kingdom, France, Italy, Canada, Japan

SUMMITS
• Annual summits chaired by a rotating presidency
• European Union also participates
• 2023 summit held in Hiroshima, Japan

INDIA
Invited as a guest to recent G7 summits

PRIORITIES
Economic Management, International Trade, Security and Energy

FUN FACT
The G7 countries represent about 27% of global GDP

G20 Group of Twenty

Established 1999
Formed in international forum for economic cooperation

Members
Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Saudi, Turkey, EU, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, South Korea, Turkey, United Kingdom

OBJECTIVES
• Promote global economic stability
• Coordinate economic policies and address major issues
• Respond to financial crises

Key Agenda Topics
• Trade
• Climate change
• Health
• Development

Summits and Presidency
Summits: 1 year, with
Presidency: 1 year, with
Climate, Health, Development

India and the G20
• India member in inaction
• Held 2023 theme: "Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam"

The G20 accounts for over 80% of global GDP and 75% of global trade

DIRECT SOURCE

PRODUCING 2ND & 3RD GENERATION OFFICERS
39000 PLUS SELECTIONS

ESTD. 1967

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

14. Match List-I with List-II and select the answer using the code given below the Lists :

List-I (Author)	List-II (Book)
A. John M. Keynes	1. Poor Economics
B. Paul Samuelson	2. The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money
C. Amartya Sen	3. Collective Choice and Social Welfare
D. Abhijit V. Banerjee and Esther Duflo	4. Foundations of Economic Analysis

DIRECT SOURCE

Code :

(a)	A	B	C	D
	1	3	4	2
(b)	A	B	C	D
	2	4	3	1
(c)	A	B	C	D
	2	3	4	1
(d)	A	B	C	D
	1	4	3	2

1.1 EMERGENCE OF MACROECONOMICS

Macroeconomics, as a separate branch of economics, emerged after the British economist John Maynard Keynes published his celebrated book *The General Theory of Employment, Interest and Money* in 1936. The dominant thinking in economics before Keynes was that all the labourers who are ready to work will find employment and all the factories will be working at their full capacity. This school of thought is known as the classical tradition.

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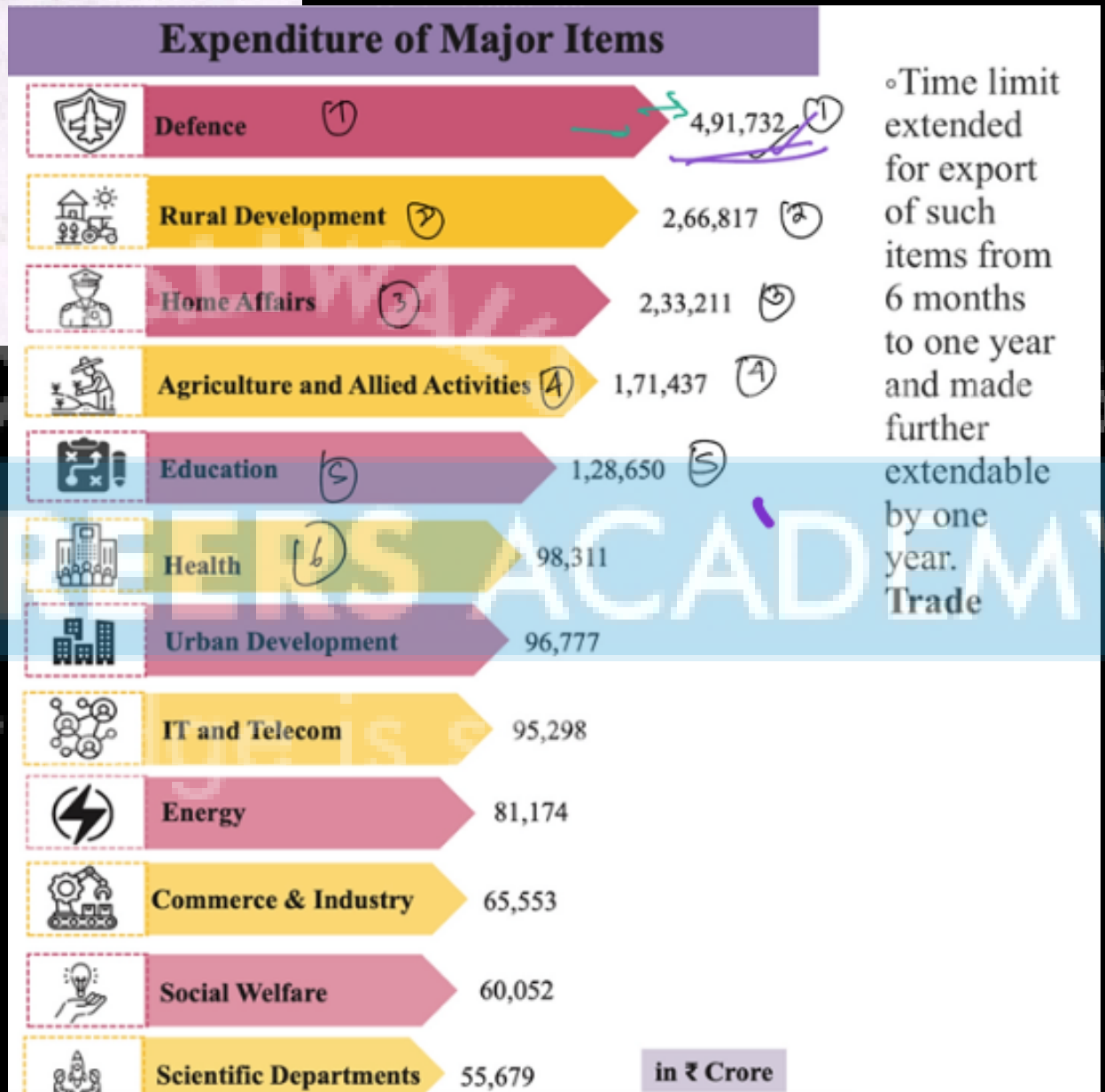
NCA NOTES

CAPF 2025

17. Which one among the following items of expenditure received the highest allocations in the Union Budget, 2025-26?

- (a) Centrally sponsored schemes
- (b) Pensions
- (c) Interest payments
- (d) Defence

DIRECT SOURCE



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NCA NOTES

1. Which of the statements given below is/are correct?

1. The National Green Hydrogen Mission (NGHM) was approved by the Union Cabinet, Government of India, in the year 2023.
2. The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Government of India, has launched the Green Hydrogen Certification Scheme of India.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) Both 1 and 2
(d) Neither 1 nor 2

DIRECT SOURCE

National Green Hydrogen Mission (NGHM)

India's Big Leap in Clean Energy – Launched by MNRE

Mission Highlights

✓ Approved: January 4, 2023

₹ Outlay: ₹ 19,744 crore

By MAY 2030:

5 MMT Green Hydrogen Production

6 lakh crore Investment

6 Lakh Jobs Created

Key Components of NGHM



SIGHT Program

Incentives for Electrolyzer Manufacturing & Hydrogen Production



Pilot Projects

Focus: Steel, Shipping, Modity



Hydrogen Hubs

Developing industrial regions for green hydrogen use



R&D + Skill Dev

Infrastructure, Regulation, Innovation, Workforce Training

Impact

🏠 Jobs Created: 6,00,000

Fossil Fuel import Savings: ₹ 1 lakh crore

Source: Ministry of New & Renewable Energy | Lok Sabha Written Reply | Jul 25, 2024 | Shri Prahlad Joshi

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

2. India and Poland have agreed to implement the 'India-Poland Strategic Partnership' in terms of a Five-Year Action Plan. Identify the current Five-Year Action Plan.

- (a) Action Plan 2023-27
- (b) Action Plan 2022-26
-  (c) Action Plan 2024-28
- (d) Action Plan 2025-29

DIRECT SOURCE

18. The leaders acknowledged the role of tourism in driving economic and business opportunities and enhancing understanding between the people of both countries.

19. To implement the Strategic Partnership, both sides agreed to a five-year Joint Action Plan for 2024-2028.

20. Prime Minister Modi thanked Prime Minister Tusk and the people of Poland for the hospitality extended to him and his delegation and he invited Prime Minister Tusk to visit India.

Warsaw
August 22, 2024

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NCA NOTES

3. 'Rashtriya Vigyan Puraskar, 2024' under the category of 'Vigyan Ratna Award' was given to

- (a) Prof. Govindarajan Padmanabhan
- (b) Dr. Anandharamakrishnan C.
- (c) Prof. Umesh Varshney
- (d) Prof. Jayant Bhalchandra

DIRECT SOURCE

RASHTRIYA VIGYAN PURASKAR 2024

CELEBRATING INDIA'S SCIENTIFIC EXCELLENCE



VIGYAN RATNA (LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT)

Prof. Govindarajan Padmanabhan
Biological Sciences
Research on molecular biology, biotechnology, and the heme-biosynthetic pathway in plasmodium (malaria)

VIGYAN SHRI (DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTIONS)

Dr. C. Anandharamakrishnan Agricultural Science	Chemistry Bio
Dr. Avesh Kumar Tyagi Atomic Energy	Pragya MATHUR Physics
Prof. Umesh Varshney Biological Sciences	Physics Agric
Prof. Javant B. Udgaonkar Biological Sciences	Prof. Urbas Physics
Prof. Naba Kumar Mondal Physics	

VIGYAN SHRI (DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTIONS)

Dr. C. Anandharamakrishnan Agricultural Science	Prof. Umesh Varshney Biological Sciences
Dr. Avesh Kumar Tyagi Atomic Energy	Prof. Jayant B. Udgaonkar Biological Sciences
Prof. Syed Wajih Ahmad Naqvi Earth Science	Prof. Bhim Singh Engineering Sciences
Prof. Annapurni Subramaniam Space Science	Prof. Rohit Srivastava Technology & Innovation
Prof. Rohit Srivastava Technology & Innovation	Prof. Dr. Sanjay Behari Physics

VIGYAN TEAM AWARD

Awarded to interdisciplinary teams (3+ members) for collaborative breakthroughs in science & technology.

VIGYAN TEAM AWARD

Awarded to interdisciplinary teams (3+ members) for collaborative breakthroughs in science & technology.



Source: Ministry of Science & Technology, G9T Aug 2014

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

7. Which of the following statements with regard to the 'National Manufacturing Mission' is/are correct?

1. It covers small, medium and large industries.
2. It will support cleantech manufacturing.
3. It will facilitate promotion of employment opportunities in labour-intensive sectors.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 only
(b) 2 only
(c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

DIRECT SOURCE

- A new scheme for 5 lakh women, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes first-time entrepreneurs to provide term-loans upto ₹ 2 crore in the next 5 years announced.

Focus Product Scheme for Footwear & Leather Sectors

- To enhance the productivity, quality and competitiveness of India's footwear and leather sector, a focus product scheme announced to facilitate employment for 22 lakh persons, generate turnover of ₹ 4 lakh crore and exports of over ₹ 1.1 lakh crore.) → Kampus

Measures for the Toy Sector

- A scheme to create high-quality, unique, innovative, and sustainable toys, making India a global hub for toys announced.] { chance } could ↓

Support for Food Processing ①/②

- A National Institute of Food Technology, Entrepreneurship and Management to be set up in Bihar.)

Manufacturing Mission - Furthering "Make in India"

- A National Manufacturing Mission covering small, medium and large industries for furthering "Make in India" announced. → 2 parts below DOU + ①/② Andhra TS

INVESTMENT AS THE 3RD ENGINE OF DEVELOPMENT

- Investing in People

GUARANTEED NOTES CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

11. Which among the following regarding the nature of goods and income elasticity are correctly matched?

Nature of Goods	Income Elasticity
1. Necessity	: Between 0 and 1
2. Luxury	: More than 1
✓ 3. Inferior	: More than 0 ✗

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 3 only
(b) 2 and 3 only
✓ (c) 1 and 2 only
(d) 1, 2 and 3

DIRECT SOURCE

Example: Bike, Dev Ghee 

• Luxury Goods : Income ↑, demand ↑↑ (Big)

Example : Sports car, HD TVs 

• Inferior Goods : income ↑, demand ↓ (down)

Example : Public transport, Dalda Ghee

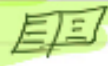


Public transport

-ve income elasticity of demand

• Merit Goods : people underestimate benefits

• Have +ve externalities

Example : Education 

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NCA NOTES

12. Which of the following statements about the relationship between price elasticity of demand and type of firm is/are correct?

- ✓ 1. Perfectly elastic demand is associated with a competitive firm.
- ✗ 2. Perfectly inelastic demand is associated with a monopolistically competitive firm.

Select the answer using the code below.

- ✓ (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

DIRECT SOURCE

Types of markets →

1. Perfect competition

- it has many sellers & buyers
- No Ads / cost
- Homogeneous product
- Price decide by market
- Free entry / exit
- Perfect knowledge of price & tech

Example: Farmer market

2. Monopolistic → many sellers & buyers

- Homogeneous / differentiated product
- Price decide by market (DSS)
- Free entry / exit
- Ads cost High

Example: Automobile industry, mobile industry.

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NCA NOTES

19. Which one among the following is **not** identified as one of the 'Engines of Development' in the Union Budget, 2025-26?

- (a) Textiles
- (b) Agriculture
- (c) Investment
- (d) Export

DIRECT SOURCE

Q.19 CAPF 2025

- Capex Expenditure of ₹11.21 lakh crore (3.1% of GDP) earmarked in FY2025-26.

AGRICULTURE AS THE 1ST ENGINE OF DEVELOPMENT

Prime Minister Dhan-Dhaanya Krishi Yojana - Developing Agri Districts Programme (20 schemes) → 100 districts → 9999 panchayats

- The programme to be launched in partnership with the states, covering 100 districts with low productivity, moderate crop intensity ✓
- A plan with an aid capacity of ₹12.17 lakh metric tons u Namrup, Assam.)

MSMEs AS THE 2ND ENGINE OF DEVELOPMENT ✓

Revision in classification criteria for MSMEs

Manufacturing Mission - Furthering "Make in India" → 2 parts below (1) And (2) And

- A National Manufacturing Mission covering small, medium and large industries for furthering "Make in India" announced.

INVESTMENT AS THE 3RD ENGINE OF DEVELOPMENT

- Investing in People**
Saksham Anganwadi and Poshan 2.0 → must
- The cost norms for the nutritional support to be enhanced appropriately.

Atal Tinkering Labs (X)

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

20. Which one among the following schemes focuses on developing modern infrastructure and optimizing supply chain from farm to retail in Indian agriculture sector?

- (a) Pradhan Mantri Kisan Sampada Yojana (PMKSY)
- (b) Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana (RKVY)
- (c) Pradhan Mantri Kisan Maandhan Yojana (PMKMY)
- (d) Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana (PKVY)

DIRECT SOURCE

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Sampada Scheme

* The Union Minister of Food Processing Harshvardh Kapur Badal launched Scheme for Agro-Marine Produce Processing and Development of Agro-Processing Clusters (SAMPADA) for food processing sector on 11th April, 2017.

The scheme will integrate current and new schemes aimed at reducing food 'wastage' and doubling farmers' income by 2022. It will help to create infrastructure for linkage of entire supply chain. The ministry will also launch three new schemes to create infrastructure for improving the entire food supply chain.

* Moreover, government is taking...

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

22. Which one among the following statements is **not** correct?

- (a) The Financial Stability and Development Council (FSDC) was set up in 2010.
- (b) The National Logistics Policy (NLP) was launched in 2022.
- (c) The Rural Infrastructure Development Fund (RIDF) was instituted in NABARD during 1995-96.
- (d) The G20 was formed in 2001 as a forum of Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors.

DIRECT SOURCE

G20

Group of Twenty

Established 1999

Formed in international forum for economic cooperation

OBJECTIVES

- Promote global economic stability
- Coordinate economic policies and address major issues
- Respond to financial crisis

Members

Argentina
Australia
Brazil
Canada
China
France
Germany
India
Indonesia
Italy
Japan
Mexico
Saudi
Turkey

EU

Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Korea
Turkey
United Kingdom

Summits and Presidency

Climate Health Development

The G20 accounts for over 80% of global GDP and 75% of global trade

Summits
Presidency
1 year, with

Key Agenda Topics
• Trade
• Climate change
• Health
• Development

India and the G20

- India member in rotation
- Held 2023 theme: "Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam"

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

23. The Union Budget for which of the following years announced the issue of Sovereign Green Bonds to reduce the carbon intensity of the economy?

(a) 2022-23

(b) 2021-22

(c) 2023-24

(d) 2019-20

DIRECT SOURCE

India's ₹16,000 Crore Sovereign Green Bonds (2022-23)

Mobilizing Green Finance for Sustainable Growth

KEY ANNOUNCEMENT

- Announced on: 06 Feb 2023 (PIB)
- Total Amount: ₹16,000 crore
- Announced by: MoS Finance
Shri Pankaj Chaudhary
- As per Framework:
Released on 9 Nov 2022

CONTEXT

- Part of overall market borrowings for FY 2022-23
- Source: Press Information Bureau (PIB)

PURPOSE & USE OF FUNDS

Public sector green infrastructure projects

- ✓ Renewable Energy
- ✓ Clean Transportation
- ✓ Sustainable Water Management
- ✓ Pollution Control

Aim: Reduce India's carbon intensity

Linked with India's commitments under Paris Agreement & Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs)



06 Feb 2023

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

DIRECT SOURCE

24. Which one among the following is the estimated fiscal deficit as a percentage of GDP of India in the Budget Estimates of 2025-26?

(a) 4.8 percent

(b) 4.4 percent

(c) 5.0 percent

(d) 5.6 percent

PART A

Union Minister for Finance and Corporate Affairs Smt Nirmala Sitharaman presented Union Budget 2025-26 in the Parliament today. The highlights of the budget are as follows:

Budget Estimates 2025-26

- The total receipts other than borrowings and the total expenditure are estimated at ₹ 34.96 lakh crore and ₹ 50.65 lakh crore respectively.
- The net tax receipts are estimated at ₹ 28.37 lakh crore.
- The fiscal deficit is estimated to be 4.4 per cent of GDP.
- The gross market borrowings are estimated at ₹ 14.82 lakh crore.
- Capex Expenditure of ₹ 11.21 lakh crore (3.1% of GDP) earmarked in FY2025-26.

$$\frac{15}{900} \times 100 = 1.67$$
$$\frac{14.82}{35} \times 100 = 4.23$$

$$\frac{15}{35} \times 100 = 42.86$$

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

DIRECT SOURCE

31. Based on the year of their establishment, arrange the following regional organizations in correct chronological order :

1. The Shanghai Cooperation Organization
2. The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
3. The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
4. The Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Select the answer using the code given below.

(a) 3-2-1-4

(b) 4-2-3-1

(c) 3-1-2-4

(d) 4-3-2-1

ASEAN

Association of Southeast Asian Nations



Founded in 1967
By five countries
in Bangkok, Thailand



MEMBER STATES

10 current members:
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia, Indonesia
Laos, Malaysia
Myanmar
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Vietnam

OBJECTIVE

To foster cooperation
and economic
integration in
Southeast Asia



PRINCIPLES

- Non-interference
in internal affairs
- Peaceful resolution
of conflicts
- Consensus-based
decision making

MEETINGS

Annual summits
held by member
nations' leaders



MEETINGS

Annual summits
attended by member
nations' leaders



DIALOGUE

PARTNERSHIPS
Formal relationships
with 11 partners
in US, China, and
Russia

MOTTO "One Vision,
One Identity,
One Community"

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SCO

Shanghai Cooperation Organization



Established
in 2001

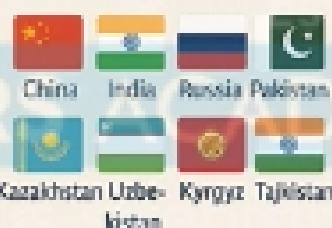
Founded by China and Russia to promote political, economic & security cooperation



OBJECTIVE

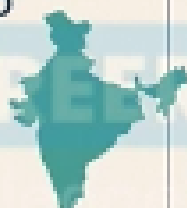
Strengthen mutual trust and friendly relations among member states

MEMBER STATES



INDIA & SCO

India became a full member in 2017



COUNCIL OF HEADS OF STATE



Annual meeting for discussions and decision-making

REGIONAL ANTI-TERRORIST STRUCTURE (RATS)

Promotes cooperation on counterterrorism & cybersecurity



Observer: Int'l Organizations



GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025



ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION

Founded in 1989

21 member economies in the Pacific Rim



GOAL

To promote free trade and economic growth



INDIA

NOT a member

WORKING AREAS



Trade & Investment



Innovation & Digitalization



Sustainable Growth

NOTABLE ACHIEVEMENT

Bogor Goals set targets for free and open trade in the region



STRUCTURE

Decisions made through non-binding commitments & consensus-building



Bogor Goals set targets for free and open trade in



PMF IAS

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CAPF 2025

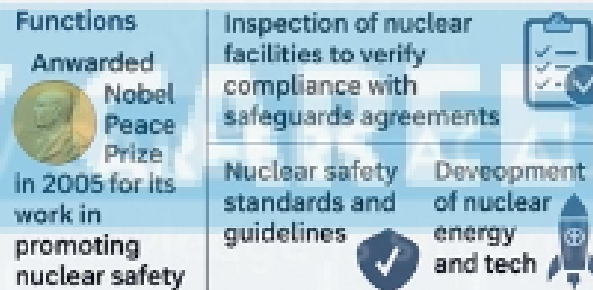
NCA NOTES

36. Consider the following statements :

1. WTO was set up as the successor to GATT.
2. IAEA teams inspect nuclear facilities all over the world.
3. Amnesty International is an NGO.

How many of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) Nil
(b) 1
(c) 2
(d) 3



Established in 1995
Replaced the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT, in 1948)

OBJECTIVE
Promotes free and fair trade worldwide

MAIN FUNCTIONS

Administres WTO trade agreements

Reviews the trade policies of members

Settles trade disputes between countries

Provides technical assistance & training to developing countries



MINISTERIAL CONFERENCE
Meets every 2 years

FACT WTO has 164 member countries

164 member countries

DIRECT SOURCE

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

37. Which of the following statements about the Bhoodan Movement are correct?

1. It was aimed at attaining a non-violent society.
2. It included schemes such as 'Sampattidan' and 'Shramdan'.
3. It began in a village in Andhra Pradesh in 1951.

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

DIRECT SOURCE

103. Acharya Vinoba Bhave received the first donation of land under the Bhoodan Movement at

- (a) Ramgarh
- (b) Garhwa
- (c) Hyderabad
- (d) Pochampally

ऑप्शन ए ओनली सिंपल क्वेश्चन इंटरस्टिंग
है कि नहीं आचार्य विनोबा
1. di March by
Mahatma Gandhi, in Tamilnadu,
C Rajagopalachari led a salt march
from

3:31 / 21:08

CC BY NC SA

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

DIRECT SOURCE

38. Which one among the following statements about the Department of Defence (DoD) is **not** correct?

(a) It is headed by the Defence Secretary.

(b) It deals with defence policy and planning.

(c) It facilitates the restructuring of military commands for optimal utilization of resources.

(d) It is responsible for defence cooperation with foreign countries.

77. What are the duties of the Chief of Defence Staff (CDS) as Head of the Department of Military Affairs ?

1. Permanent Chairman of Chiefs of Staff Committee

2. Exercise military command over the three Service Chiefs ✓

3. Principal Military Advisor to Defence Minister on all tri-service matters

Select the correct answer using the code given below :

(a) 1, 2 and 3

13:34 / 21:08

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GUARANTEED NOTES

CAPF 2025

NCA NOTES

84. Which one of the following statements with reference to Jal Jeevan Mission is **not** correct?

- (a) It was established in the year 2016.
- (b) It aims to improve quality of life in rural areas.
- (c) It is to provide functional tap water connections to every rural household.
- (d) It is a centrally sponsored scheme.

Call 9501070051, 9623966141/4

Budget 2025-26
Brief

- Government to arrange for identity cards, registration on e-Shram portal and healthcare under PM Jan Arogya Yojna, for gig-workers.

• Investing in the Economy
Public Private Partnership in Infrastructure → Lease → Fr.

- Infrastructure-related ministries to come up with a 3-year pipeline of projects in PPP mode, States also encouraged.

Support to States for Infrastructure

- An outlay of ₹1.5 lakh crore proposed for the 50-year interest free loans to states for capital expenditure and incentives for reforms.

Asset Monetization Plan 2025-30

- Second Plan for 2025-30 to plough back capital of ₹ 10 lakh crore in new projects announced

Jal Jeevan Mission → 2018

- Mission to be extended until 2028 with an enhanced total outlay.

Urban Challenge Fund → 2014

- An Urban Challenge Fund of ₹ 1 lakh crore announced to implement the proposals for 'Cities as Growth Hubs', 'Creative Redevelopment of Cities' and 'Water and Sanitation', allocation of ₹ 10,000 crore proposed for 2025-26.

Nuclear Energy Mission for Viksit Bharat → 2018 → Nuclear Energy

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

116. Which one among the following computer languages is the oldest?

- (a) Prolog
- (b) C++
- (c) Java
- (d) Fortran

(b) High Level Language

- Any programming language that enables development of a program in much simpler programming context and is generally independent of the computer's hardware architecture is called high level language.
- In comparison to low level programming language, it may use natural language elements, easier to use or form the specification of the program making, the process of developing a program simpler and more understandable with respect to a low level language.

Some High Level Languages	Year	Developed by
FORTTRAN (Formula Translation)	1957	John Backus (at IBM)
LISP (List Processing)	1958	John McCarty (at MIT)
ALGOL (Algorithmic Language)	1958	Alan J. Perlis
COBOL (Common Business Oriented Language)	1959	Grace Hopper
BASIC (Beginner's All propose Symbolic Instruction Code)	1964	John G. Kemeny
C	1972	Dennis Ritchie
C++	1983	Bjarne Strostrup
JAVA	1995	James Gosling

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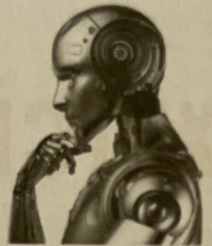
NCA NOTES

117. Which one of the following is an application of Artificial Intelligence?

- (a) Database management system
- (b) Operating system
- (c) Natural language processing
- (d) Register

Artificial Intelligence

- Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a wide-ranging branch of computer science concerned with building smart machines capable of performing tasks that typically require human intelligence.
- It includes technologies like machine learning, pattern recognition, big data, neural networks, self-algorithms etc. its main benefit are as follows
 - Bring down electricity consumption in industrial units.
 - Create meaningful short stories and songs.
 - Disease diagnosis.
 - Text-to-Speech Conversion.
 - Wireless transmission of electrical energy.



Large Language Model (LLM)

- Among other things, a large language model (LLM) is a kind of artificial intelligence (AI) program that can recognise and produce text. Huge data sets are used to train LLMs, hence the term "large".
- Machine learning, namely a kind of neural network known as a transformer model, is the foundation of LLMs. To put it more simply, an LLM is a computer program that has been fed enough instances to recognise and comprehend complicated data, like as human language.
- Many tasks can be taught to LLMs through training. One of their most well-known applications is as generative AI, which allows them to generate text in response to prompts or questions. For example, the LLM ChatGPT, which is accessible to the public, can produce poems, essays, and other literary formats in response to user inputs.

Machine Learning (ML)

A subfield of computer science and artificial intelligence called machine learning (ML) is concerned with using data and algorithms to help AI mimic human learning processes and progressively become more accurate.

Generative Pre-trained Transformer (GPT)

- Generative Pre-trained Transformer (GPT) is a type of

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knowledge is

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GUARANTEED NOTES

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NCA NOTES

119. Consider the following :

1. Small memory
2. Less expensive memory
3. Fast memory

Which of the above are the characteristics of the cache memory?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

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Cache Memory

- It is a small, fast and expensive memory, that stores the copies of data that needs to be accessed frequently from the main memory.
- It acts as a buffer between CPU and the main memory of the computer system.
- It helps to increase the speed of processing. Generally, computers have cache memory of sizes 256 KB to 2 MB.

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120. 1 gigabyte in binary system is equivalent to

- (a) 1000 kilobytes
- ✓ (b) 1024 megabytes
- (c) 1200 megabytes
- (d) 10000 kilobytes

8 Bits

16 Bits

1024 Bytes

1024 Kilobytes

1024 Megabytes

1024 Gigabytes

1024 Terabytes

=

=

=

=

=

=

1 Word

1 Kilobyte (KB)

1 Megabyte (MB)

1 Gigabyte (GB)

1 Terabyte (TB)

1 Petabyte (PB)

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124. India's key climate targets include

1. reduction of 33%-35% in greenhouse gas emissions intensity by 2030
2. increase in non-fossil fuel energy capacity to 500 GW
3. achieving net-zero emissions by 2070

Select the answer using the code given below.

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 3
- (d) 1 only

Current Affairs Notes

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COP -27

1. Where & When

- **Location:** Sharm el-Sheikh International Convention Centre, South Sinai, Egypt
- **Dates:** November 6–20, 2022
- **President:** Sameh Shoukry, Egypt's Foreign Minister

2. Key Themes & Outcomes

1. **Loss & Damage Fund**
 - Groundbreaking first-ever agreement to establish a fund for countries suffering climate-induced losses
2. **Global Stocktake & Implementation**
 - Shifted focus from commitments to actual **implementation**, including initial frameworks for adaptation and mitigation progress
3. **Fossil Fuels Language**

Country	GHG Emission Reduction	Renewable Energy Target	Net-Zero Target
 India	45% intensity reduction (from 2005 levels)	50% electricity capacity from	2070
 USA	50–52% below 2005 levels	100% carbon-free electricity by 2035	2050
 China	Peak emissions before 2030, reduce after	25% non-fossil energy by 2030	2060
 EU	At least 55% below 1990 levels	Share of renewables to reach -40% in energy mix	2050

Mnemonic to Remember Net-Zero Years:
"I C U @ 70-60-50-50"

I – India → 2070 C – China → 2060 U – USA → 2050
@ EU → 2050



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